Last update: July 25, 2025

Three-year Recovery Document Posting Plan

Under the *Species at Risk Act* (SARA), the competent Minister(s) must post a recovery strategy on the Species at Risk Public Registry within 1 year of listing a species as endangered on Schedule 1 of SARA and within 2 years of listing a species as extirpated or threatened. A management plan must be posted within 3 years for a species listed as special concern. The competent Minister(s) in respect of a recovery strategy must prepare one or more action plans on the Species at Risk Public Registry based on the recovery strategy.

Environment Canada is responsible for leading the development of recovery strategies and management plans for 334 of the 521 species currently listed on Schedule 1 of SARA. As of April 1, 2014, proposed recovery strategies or management plans for 189 species under the responsibility of Environment Canada had not yet been posted. An additional three species were added to Schedule 1 of SARA as announced on December 17, 2014. Environment Canada has developed an expedited plan to post proposed recovery strategies and management plans for these 192 species over three years in a prioritized manner based on consideration of immediate threats and population declines as well as program priorities and information availability.

Environment Canada's Three-Year Recovery Document Posting Plan identifies the species for which recovery documents will be posted each fiscal year starting in 2014-2015. Posting this three year plan on the Species at Risk Public Registry is intended to provide transparency to partners, stakeholders, and the public about Environment Canada's plan to develop and post these proposed recovery strategies and management plans. However, both the number of documents and the particular species that are posted in a given year may change slightly due to a variety of circumstances.

Recovery Document Type: RS – Recovery Strategy; MP – Management Plan **SARA Status:** EN – Endangered; TH – Threatened; EX – Extirpated; SC – Special Concern

2014-2015

Species Common Name and Population	Species Range	SARA Status	Recovery Document Type	Posted
Ancient Murrelet	BC	SC	MP	V
Behr's (Columbia) Hairstreak	BC	TH	RS	V
Bent Spike-rush, G. L. pop.	ON	EN	RS	~
Black-footed Albatross	Pacific Ocean	SC	MP	V
Blue Ash	ON	SC	MP	V
Bogbean Buckmoth	ON	EN	RS	V
Canada Warbler	YT, NT, BC, AB, SK, MB, ON, QC, NB, PE, NS	TH	RS	•

Colicroot	ON	TH	RS	✓
Common Nighthawk	YT, NT, BC, AB, SK, MB, ON, QC, NB, PE, NS, NL	TH	RS	/
Dense Blazing Star	ON	TH	RS	
Drooping Trillium	ON	EN	RS	~
Dusky Dune Moth	AB, SK, MB	EN	RS	V
Eastern Mole	ON	SC	MP	V
Eastern Ribbonsnake, G. L. pop.	ON, QC	SC	MP	~
Eastern Whip-poor-will	SK, MB, ON, QC, NB, NS	TH	RS	~
Five-lined Skink, Carolinian pop.	ON	EN	RS	/
Golden-winged Warbler	MB, ON, QC	TH	RS	~
Greater Short-horned Lizard	AB, SK	EN	RS	'
Half-moon Hairstreak	BC, AB	EN	RS	~
Houghton's Goldenrod	ON	SC	MP	~
Jefferson Salamander	ON	TH	RS	~
Kentucky Coffee-tree	ON	TH	RS	~
Loggerhead Shrike <i>Prairie</i> ssp.	AB, SK, MB	TH	RS	~
McCown's Longspur	AB, SK	SC	MP	~
Milksnake	ON, QC	SC	MP	~
Monarch	BC, AB, SK, MB, ON, QC, NB, PE, NS	SC	MP	•
Mountain Beaver	BC	SC	MP	~
Nuttall's Cottontail nuttallii ssp.	BC	SC	MP	~
Ogden's Pondweed	ON	EN	RS	✓
Olive-sided Flycatcher	YT, NT, BC, AB, SK, MB, ON, QC, NB, PE, NS, NL	TH	RS	V
Oregon Forestsnail	BC	EN	RS	~
Oregon Spotted Frog	BC	EN	RS	~
Pacific Water Shrew	BC	EN	RS	~
Pale-bellied Frost Lichen	ON	EN	RS	~
Porsild's Bryum	NU, BC, AB, NL	TH	RS	V
Redroot	NS	SC	MP	~
Riddell's Goldenrod	MB, ON	SC	MP	~
Rocky Mountain Tailed Frog	BC	EN	RS	V
Rough Agalinis	MB	EN	RS	~
Rusty Blackbird	YT, NT, NU, BC, AB, SK, MB, ON, QC, NB, PE, NS, NL	SC	MP	V

Sage Thrasher	BC, AB, SK	EN	RS	V
Scarlet Ammannia	BC, ON	EN	RS	V
Smooth Goosefoot	AB, SK, MB	TH	RS	V
Sonora Skipper	BC	SC	MP	V
Spotted Bat	BC	SC	MP	V
Spotted Wintergreen	ON, QC	EN	RS	V
Toothcup	BC, ON	EN	RS	V
Townsend's Mole	BC	EN	RS	V
Tubercled Spike-rush	NS	SC	MP	V
Tuberous Indian-plantain	ON	SC	MP	V
Vancouver Island Beggarticks	BC	SC	MP	V
Virginia Mallow	ON	EN	RS	V
Vole Ears Lichen	NB, NS, NL	EN	RS	V
Warty Jumping-slug	BC	SC	MP	V
Western Chorus Frog, G. L. / St. Lawrence pop.	ON, QC	TH	RS	/
Western Harvest Mouse dychei ssp	AB	EN	RS	V
Western Harvest Mouse megalotis ssp	BC	SC	MP	V
Western Skink	BC	SC	MP	V
Western Yellow-bellied Racer	BC	SC	MP	V
Wolverine, E. pop.	QC, NL	EN	RS	~
Yellow-breasted Chat <i>auricollis</i> ssp, S. Mt. pop.	ВС	EN	RS	•

2015-2016

Species Common Name and Population	Species Range	SARA Status	Recovery Document Type	Posted
Allegheny Mountain Dusky Salamander, Carolinian pop.	ON	EN	RS	•
American Chestnut	ON	EN	RS	✓
American Columbo	ON	EN	RS	✓
American Ginseng	ON, QC	EN	RS	✓
Band Tailed Pigeon	BC	SC	MP	✓
Barn Owl, E. pop.	ON	EN	RS	✓
Barn Owl, W. pop.	BC	SC	MP	✓
Bert's Predaceous Diving Beetle	AB	EN	RS	✓
Bird's-foot Violet	ON	EN	RS	✓

Blanding's Turtle, G. L. /	ON, QC	TH	RS	V
St. Lawrence pop.				
Butler's Gartersnake	ON	TH	RS	✓
Cherry Birch	ON	EN	RS	✓
Chestnut-collared Longspur	AB, SK, MB	TH	RS	✓
Cliff Paintbrush	BC	TH	RS	V
Coastal Giant Salamander	BC	TH	RS	V
Coastal Tailed Frog	BC	SC	MP	V
Coeur d'Alene Salamander	BC	SC	MP	✓
Desert Nightsnake	BC	EN	RS	✓
Dwarf Woolly-heads, Prairie pop.	AB, SK	SC	MP	✓
Eastern Musk Turtle	ON, QC	TH	RS	✓
Great Blue Heron fannini ssp	BC	SC	MP	✓
Lewis's Woodpecker	BC	TH	RS	✓
Little Brown Myotis	YT, NT, BC, AB, SK, MB, ON, QC, NB, PE, NS, NL	EN	RS	V
Lyall's Mariposa Lily	BC	TH	RS	✓
Mexican Mosquito-fern	BC	TH	RS	✓
Mountain Holly Fern	BC, QC, NL	TH	RS	V
Nodding Pogonia	ON	EN	RS	V
Northern Barrens Tiger Beetle	ON, QC	EN	RS	V
Northern Leopard Frog, Rocky Mt. pop.	BC	EN	RS	V
Northern Map Turtle	ON, QC	SC	MP	V
Northern Myotis	YT, NT, BC, AB, SK, MB, ON, QC, NB, PE, NS, NL	EN	RS	V
Northern Red-legged Frog	BC	SC	MP	✓
Oldgrowth Specklebelly Lichen	BC	SC	MP	V
Pacific Pond Turtle	BC	EX	RS	/
Pale Yellow Dune Moth	AB, SK, MB	SC	MP	V
Pallid Bat	BC	TH	RS	V
Peregrine Falcon anatum / tundrius	YT, NT, NU, BC, AB, SK, MB, ON, QC, NB, NS, NL	SC	MP	V
Peregrine Falcon pealei ssp	BC	SC	MP	V
Phantom Orchid	BC	TH	RS	V
Prairie Skink	MB	EN	RS	✓
Purple Twayblade	ON, QC	EN	RS	✓
Pygmy Pocket Moss	ON, QC	SC	MP	✓
Queensnake	ON	EN	RS	✓

Rapids Clubtail	ON	EN	RS	~
Red Knot islandica ssp	NT, NU	SC	MP	✓
Red Knot roselaari type	YT, NT, BC	TH	RS	✓
Red Knot rufa ssp	NT, NU, BC, AB, SK,	EN	RS	✓
	MB, ON, QC, NB, PE,			
	NS, NL	~~		
Rubber Boa	BC	SC	MP	
Rusty-patched Bumble Bee	ON, QC	EN	RS	
Seaside Bone Lichen	BC	TH	RS	✓
Short-eared Owl	YT, NT, NU, BC, AB,	SC	MP	✓
	SK, MB, ON, QC, NB,			
C1 1 D 1 1	PE, NS, NL	ENI	D.C.	
Slender Bush-clover	ON	EN	RS	
Small-flowered Lipocarpha	BC, ON	EN	RS	
Snapping Turtle	SK, MB, ON, QC, NB, NS	SC	MP	
Spalding's Campion	BC	EN	RS	
Spiny Softshell	ON, QC	TH	RS	
Spotted Turtle	ON, QC	EN	RS	✓
Streambank Lupine	BC	EN	RS	✓
Tall Bugbane	BC	EN	RS	✓
Threaded Vertigo	BC	SC	MP	✓
Tri-colored Bat	ON, QC, NB, NS	EN	RS	✓
Verna's Flower Moth	AB, SK, MB	TH	RS	✓
Virginia Goat's-rue	ON	EN	RS	✓
Western Silvery Aster	MB, ON	TH	RS	✓
Western Toad	YT, NT, BC, AB	SC	MP	✓
Whitebark Pine	BC, AB	EN	RS	V
Wild Hyacinth	ON	TH	RS	✓
Willowleaf Aster	ON	TH	RS	✓
Wood Bison	YT, NT, BC, AB, MB	TH	RS	✓
Wood Turtle	ON, QC, NB, NS	TH	RS	✓
Woodland Vole	ON, QC	SC	MP	✓

2016-2017

Species Common Name and Population	Species Range	SARA Status	Recovery Document Type	Posted
Alkaline Wing-nerved Moss	BC, SK	TH	RS	
American Badger jeffersonii ssp	BC	EN	RS	~
Aweme Borer	ON	EN	RS	V
Barren-ground Caribou, Dolphin / Union pop.	NT, NU	SC	MP	V
Bent Spike-rush, S. Mt. pop.	BC	EN	RS	✓
Bicknell's Thrush	QC, NB, NS	TH	RS	/
Blue Racer	ON	EN	RS	V
Blue-grey Taildropper Slug	BC	EN	RS	V
Branched Bartonia	ON	TH	RS	V
Chimney Swift	SK, MB, ON, QC, NB, NS, NL	TH	RS	V
Crooked-stem Aster	ON	TH	RS	✓
Dun Skipper, W. pop.	BC	TH	RS	/
Eastern Foxsnake, Carolinian pop.	ON	EN	RS	/
Eastern Foxsnake, G. L. / St. Lawrence pop.	ON	EN	RS	/
Eastern Persius Duskywing	ON	EN	RS	V
Eastern Wolf	ON, QC	SC	MP	V
Edwards' Beach Moth	BC	EN	RS	/
False Rue-anemone	ON	TH	RS	V
Ferruginous Hawk	AB, SK, MB	TH	RS	
Five-spotted Bogus Yucca Moth	AB	EN	RS	✓
Frosted Elfin	ON	EX	RS	✓
Gattinger's Agalinis	MB, ON	EN	RS	✓
Goldenseal	ON	TH	RS	✓
Gray Ratsnake, Carolinian pop.	ON	EN	RS	✓
Gray Ratsnake, G. L. / St. Lawrence pop.	ON	TH	RS	✓
Great Basin Gophersnake	BC	TH	RS	V
Great Basin Spadefoot	BC	TH	RS	V
Greater Prairie-Chicken	AB, SK, MB, ON	EX	RS	
Greater Sage-Grouse phaios ssp	BC	EX	RS	/
Grey Fox	MB, ON	TH	RS	/
Hairy Prairie-clover	SK, MB	TH	RS	/
Illinois Tick-trefoil	ON	EX	RS	✓

Juniper Sedge	ON	EN	RS	✓
Karner Blue	ON	EX	RS	✓
Lake Erie Watersnake	ON	EN	RS	✓
Large Whorled Pogonia	ON	EN	RS	✓
Mormon Metalmark, S. Mt. pop.	BC	EN	RS	✓
Non-pollinating Yucca Moth	AB	EN	RS	/
Northern Bobwhite	ON	EN	RS	✓
Pacific Gophersnake	BC	EX	RS	✓
Peary Caribou	NT, NU	EN	RS	
Polar Bear	YT, NT, NU, MB, ON, QC, NL, Arctic Ocean	SC	MP	✓
Pygmy Short-horned Lizard	BC	EX	RS	✓
Red-headed Woodpecker	SK, MB, ON, QC	TH	RS	✓
Round-leaved Greenbrier, G. L. Plains pop.	ON	TH	RS	✓
Sharp-tailed Snake	BC	EN	RS	✓
Showy Phlox	BC	TH	RS	✓
Small-mouthed Salamander	ON	EN	RS	✓
Tiger Salamander, S. Mt. pop.	BC	EN	RS	✓
Vancouver Island Marmot	BC	EN	RS	✓
Victoria's Owl-clover	BC	EN	RS	✓
Wallis' Dark Saltflat Tiger Beetle	BC	EN	RS	✓
Weidemeyer's Admiral	AB	SC	MP	✓
Western Blue Flag	AB	SC	MP	✓
Western Painted Turtle, Intermountain - Rocky Mountain pop.	BC	SC	MP	V
Western Painted Turtle, Pacific Coast pop.	BC	EN	RS	V
Western Rattlesnake	BC	TH	RS	✓
Western Screech-Owl kennicottii ssp	BC	SC	MP	
Western Screech-Owl macfarlanei ssp	BC	EN	RS	
White Wood Aster	ON, QC	TH	RS	V